



Highfields Primary School Personal, Social and Emotional Development Progression Map

EYFS							
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Recognising and naming different body parts and what they do• Exploring similarities and differences between how we look• Discussing what a family is and who is in their family• Identifying where they live and their local area• Discussing what feelings are and how we react to different feelings• Talking about celebrations: birthdays, festivals• Aspirations• Understanding what healthy eating is and why exercise is important• People who help us		<p>ELG: Self-Regulation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly.• Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate.• Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.		<p>ELG: Managing Self</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.• Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly.• Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices		<p>ELG: Building Relationships</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others.• Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers.• Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.	
	F2	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Being me in my world	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Understand how it feels to belong and that we are similar and different• Start to recognise and manage my feelings• Enjoy working with others to make school a good place to be• Understand why it is good to be kind• Starting to understand children's rights and that we should all be allowed to learn and play• Learning what being responsible means	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• feel special and safe in my class• understand the rights and responsibilities as a member of my class• know that I belong to my class• know how to make my class a safe place for everybody to learn• recognise how it feels to be proud of an achievement• recognise the choices I make and understand the consequences• recognise the range of feelings when I face certain consequences	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I can identify some of my hopes and fears for this year• I recognise when I feel worried and know who to ask for help• I understand the rights and responsibilities for being a member of my class and school• I recognise when I feel worried and know who to ask for help• I understand the rights and responsibilities for being a member of my class• I can help to make my class a safe and fair place• I can listen to other people and contribute my own ideas about rewards and consequences• I can work cooperatively• I can recognise the choices I make and understand the consequences	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I recognise my worth and can identify positive things about myself and my achievements.• I can set personal goals• I value myself and know how to make someone else feel welcome and valued• I can face new challenges positively, make responsible choices and ask for help when I need it• I recognise how it feels to be happy, sad or scared and am able to identify if other people are feeling these emotions• I understand why rules are needed and how they relate to rights and responsibilities• I understand that my actions affect myself and others and I care about other people's feelings• I understand that my behaviour brings rewards/consequences• I can make responsible choices and take action• I can work cooperatively in a group• I understand my actions affect others and try to see things from their points of view	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I know my attitudes and actions make a difference to the class team• I know how good it feels to be included in a group and understand how it feels to be excluded• I try to make people feel welcome and valued• I understand who is in my school community, the roles they play and how I fit in• I can take on a role in a group and contribute to the overall outcome• I understand how democracy works through the School Council• I understand that my actions affect myself and others; I care about other people's feelings and try to empathise with them• I understand how rewards and consequences motivate people's behaviour• I understand how groups come together to make decisions• I understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I can face new challenges positively and know how to set personal goals• I know what I value most about my school and can identify my hopes for this school year• I understand my rights and responsibilities as a citizen of my country• I can empathise with people in this country whose lives are different to my own• I can make choices about my own behaviour because I understand how rewards and consequences feel• I understand that my actions affect me and others• I understand how an individual's behaviour can impact on a group• I can contribute to the group and understand how we can function best as a whole• I understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community and know how to participate in this	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I can identify my goals for this year, understand my fears and worries about the future and know how to express them• I feel welcome and valued and know how to make others feel the same• I know that there are universal rights for all children but for many children these rights are not met• I understand my own wants and needs and can compare these with children in different communities• I understand that my actions affect other people locally and globally• I can make choices about my own behaviour because I understand how rewards and consequences feel and• I understand how these relate to my rights and responsibilities• I understand that my actions affect myself and others; I care about other people's feelings and try to empathise with them• I understand how an individual's behaviour can impact on a group• I can contribute to the group and understand how we can function best as a whole• I understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community
Celebrating differences	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I can identify something I'm good at and understand everyone is good at different things• Understand that being different makes us all special• Know we are all different but the same in some ways• I can tell you why I think my home is a special place to me• I can tell you how to be a kind friend• I know which words to use to stand up for myself when someone says or does something unkind to me	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I can identify similarities between people in my class• I can identify differences between people in my class• I can tell you what bullying is• I understand how being bullied might feel• I know some people who I could talk to if I was feeling unhappy or being bullied• I can be kind to children who are bullied• I know how to make new friends• I can tell you some ways I am different from my friends	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I am starting to understand that sometimes people make assumptions about boys and girls (stereotypes)• I understand some ways in which boys and girls are similar and feel good about this• I understand that bullying is sometimes about difference• I can tell you how someone who is bullied feels• I can be kind to children who are bullied• I can recognise what is right and wrong and know how to look after myself• I know when and how to stand up for myself and others• I know how to get help if I am being bullied• I understand that it is OK to be different from other people and to be friends with them• I understand we shouldn't judge people if they are different.• I know how it feels to be a friend and have a friend• I can tell you some ways I am different from my friends• I understand these differences make us all special and unique	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I understand that everybody's family is different and important to them• I appreciate my family/the people who care for me• I understand that differences and conflicts sometimes happen among family members• I know what it means to be a witness to bullying• I know some ways of helping to make someone who is bullied feel better• I know that witnesses can make the situation better or worse by what they do• I can problem-solve a bullying situation with others• I recognise that some words are used in hurtful ways• I can tell you about a time when my words affected someone's feelings and what the consequences were• I can give and receive compliments and know how this feels	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I understand that, sometimes, we make assumptions based on what people look like• I try to accept people for who they are• I understand what influences me to make assumptions based on how people look• I can question why I think what I do about other people• I know that sometimes bullying is hard to spot and I know what to do if I think it is going on but I'm not sure• I know how it might feel to be a witness to and a target of bullying• I can tell you why witnesses sometimes join in with bullying and sometimes don't tell• I can problem-solve a bullying situation with others• I can identify what is special about me and value the ways in which I am unique• I like and respect the unique features of my physical appearance• I can tell you a time when my first impression of someone changed when I got to know them	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I understand that cultural differences sometimes cause conflict• I am aware of my own culture• I understand what racism is I am aware of my attitude towards people from different races• I understand how rumour-spreading and name-calling can be bullying behaviours• I can tell you a range of strategies for managing my feelings in bullying situations and for problem-solving when I'm part of one• I can explain the difference between direct and indirect types of bullying• I know some ways to encourage children who use bullying behaviours to make other choices and know how to support children who are being bullied• I can compare my life with people in the developing world• I can appreciate the value of happiness regardless of material wealth• I can understand a different culture from my own• I respect my own and other people's cultures	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I understand there are different perceptions about what normal means• I can empathise with people who are different• I understand how being different could affect someone's life• I am aware of my attitude towards people who are different• I can explain some of the ways in which one person or a group can have power over another• I know how it can feel to be excluded or treated badly by being different in some way• I know some of the reasons why people use bullying behaviours• I can tell you a range of strategies for managing my feelings in bullying situations and for problem-solving when I'm part of one• I can give examples of people with disabilities who lead amazing lives• I appreciate people for who they are• I can explain ways in which difference can be a source of conflict and a cause for celebration• I can show empathy with people in either situation

<p>Dreams and Goals</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can understand that if I persevere I can tackle challenges • I can tell you about a time I didn't give up until I reached my goal • I can set a goal and work towards it • I can use kind words to encourage people • I understand the link between what I learn now and the job I might like to do when I'm older • I can say how I feel when I achieve a goal and know what it means to feel proud 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can set simple goals • I can set a goal and work out how to achieve it • I understand how to work well with a partner • I can tackle a new challenge and understand this might stretch my learning • I can identify obstacles which make it more difficult to achieve my new challenge and can work out how to overcome them • I can tell you how I felt when I succeeded in a new challenge and how I celebrated it 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can choose a realistic goal and think about how to achieve it • I can tell you things I have achieved and say how that makes me feel • I carry on trying (persevering) even when I find things difficult • I can tell you some of my strengths as a learner • I can recognise who I work well with and who it is more difficult for me to work with • I can work well in a group • I can work with others in a group to solve problems • I can tell you some ways I worked well with my group • I know how to share success with other people 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can tell you about a person who has faced difficult challenges and achieved success • I respect and admire people who overcome obstacles and achieve their dreams and goals (e.g. through disability) • I can identify a dream/ambition that is important to me • I can imagine how I will feel when I achieve my dream/ambition • I enjoy facing new learning challenges and working out the best ways for me to achieve them • I am motivated and enthusiastic about achieving our new challenge • I can recognise obstacles which might hinder my achievement and can take steps to overcome them • I can evaluate my own learning process and identify how it can be better next time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can tell you about some of my hopes and dreams • I know how it feels to have hopes and dreams • I understand that sometimes hopes and dreams do not come true and that this can hurt • I know how disappointment feels and can identify when I have felt that way • I know that reflecting on positive and happy experiences can help me to counteract disappointment • I know how to cope with disappointment and how to help others cope with theirs • I know how to make a new plan and set new goals even if I have been disappointed • I know what it means to be resilient and to have a positive attitude • I know how to work out the steps to take to achieve a goal, and can do this successfully as part of a group • I can enjoy being part of a group challenge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I understand that I will need money to help me achieve some of my dreams • I can identify what I would like my life to be like when I am grown up • I know about a range of jobs carried out by people I know and have explored how much people earn in different jobs • I appreciate the contributions made by people in different jobs • I can identify a job I would like to do when I grow up and understand what motivates me and what I need to do to achieve it • I appreciate the opportunities that learning and education are giving me and understand how this will help me to build my future • I can describe the dreams and goals of young people in a culture different to mine • I can reflect on how these relate to my own • I understand that communicating with someone in a different culture means we can learn from each other and I can identify a range of ways that we could support each other • I appreciate the similarities and differences in aspirations between myself and young people in a different culture • I can encourage my peers to support young people here and abroad to meet their aspirations, and suggest ways we might do this, e.g. through sponsorship • I understand why I am motivated to make a positive contribution to supporting others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I know my learning strengths and can set challenging but realistic goals for myself • I understand why it is important to stretch the boundaries of my current learning • I can work out the learning steps I need to take to reach my goal and understand how to motivate myself to work on these • I can set success criteria so that I will know whether I have reached my goal • I can identify problems in the world that concern me and talk to other people about them • I recognise the emotions I experience when I consider people in the world who are suffering or living in difficult situations • I can work with other people to help make the world a better place • I can empathise with people who are suffering or who are living in difficult situations • I can describe some ways in which I can work with other people to help make the world a better place • I know what some people in my class like or admire about me and can accept their praise <p>I can give praise and compliments to other people when I recognise their contributions and achievements</p>
<p>Healthy me</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I understand that I need to exercise to keep my body healthy • I understand how moving and resting are good for my body • I know which foods are healthy and not so healthy and can make healthy eating choices • I know how to help myself go to sleep and understand why sleep is good for me • I can wash my hands thoroughly and understand why this is important especially before I eat and after I go to the toilet • I know what a stranger is and how to stay safe if a stranger approaches me 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I understand the difference between being healthy and unhealthy, and know some ways to keep myself healthy • I know how to make healthy lifestyle choices • I know how to keep myself clean and healthy, and understand how germs cause disease/illness • I know that all household products including medicines can be harmful if not used properly • I understand that medicines can help me if I feel poorly and I know how to use them safely • I know some ways to help myself when I feel poorly • I know how to keep safe when crossing the road, and about people who can help me to stay safe • I can recognise when I feel frightened and know who to ask for help • I can tell you why I think my body is amazing and can identify some ways to keep it safe and healthy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I know what I need to keep my body healthy • I am motivated to make healthy lifestyle choices • I can show or tell you what relaxed means and I know some things that make me feel relaxed and some that make me feel stressed • I understand how medicines work in my body and how important it is to use them safely • I feel positive about caring for my body and keeping it healthy • I can sort foods into the correct food groups and know which foods my body needs every day to keep me healthy • I have a healthy relationship with food and know which foods I enjoy the most • I can make some healthy snacks and explain why they are good for my body • I can decide which foods to eat to give my body energy • I have a healthy relationship with food and I know which foods are most nutritious for my body 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I understand how exercise affects my body and know why my heart and lungs are such important organs • I know that the amount of calories, fat and sugar I put into my body will affect my health • I can tell you my knowledge and attitude towards drugs • I can identify things, people and places that I need to keep safe from, and can tell you some strategies for keeping myself safe including who to go to for help • I can express how being anxious or scared feels • I can identify when something feels safe or unsafe • I can take responsibility for keeping myself and others safe • I understand how complex my body is and how important it is to take care of it 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I recognise how different friendship groups are formed, how I fit into them and the friends I value the most • I can identify the feelings I have about my friends and my different friendship groups • I understand there are people who take on the roles of leaders or followers in a group, and I know the role I take on in different situations • I am aware of how different people and groups impact on me and can recognise the people I most want to be friends with • I understand the facts about smoking and its effects on health, and also some of the reasons some people start to smoke • I can recognise negative feelings in peer pressure situations (such as embarrassment, shame, inadequacy and guilt) and know how to act assertively to resist pressure from myself and others • I understand the facts about alcohol and its effects on health, particularly the liver, and also some of the reasons some people drink alcohol • I can recognise when people are putting me under pressure and can explain ways to resist this when I want • I can identify feelings of anxiety and fear associated with peer pressure • I know myself well enough to have a clear picture of what I believe is right and wrong 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I know the health risks of smoking and can tell you how tobacco affects the lungs, liver and heart. • I can make an informed decision about whether or not I choose to smoke and know how to resist pressure • I know some of the risks with misusing alcohol, including anti-social behaviour, and how it affects the liver and heart • I can make an informed decision about whether or not I choose to drink alcohol and know how to resist pressure • I know and can put into practice basic emergency aid procedures (including recovery position) and know how to get help in emergency situations • I know how to keep myself calm in emergencies • I understand how the media, social media and celebrity culture promotes certain body types • I can reflect on my own body image and know how important it is that this is positive and I accept and respect myself for who I am • I can describe the different roles food can play in people's lives and can explain how people can develop eating problems (disorders) relating to body image pressures • I respect and value my body • I know what makes a healthy lifestyle including healthy eating and the choices I need to make to be healthy and happy • I am motivated to keep myself healthy and happy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can take responsibility for my health and make choices that benefit my health and well-being • I am motivated to care for my physical and emotional health • I know about different types of drugs and their uses and their effects on the body particularly the liver and heart • I am motivated to find ways to be happy and cope with life's situations without using drugs • I understand that some people can be exploited and made to do things that are against the law • I can suggest ways that someone who is being exploited can help themselves • I know why some people join gangs and the risks this involves • I can suggest strategies someone could use to avoid being pressurised • I understand what it means to be emotionally well and can explore people's attitudes towards mental health/illness • I know how to help myself feel emotionally healthy and can recognise when I need help with this • I can recognise stress and the triggers that cause this and I understand how stress can cause drug and alcohol misuse. <p>I can use different strategies to manage stress and pressure</p>

Relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can identify some of the jobs I do in my family and how I feel like I belong • I know how to make friends to stop myself from feeling lonely • I can think of ways to solve problems and stay friends • I am starting to understand the impact of unkind words • I can use Calm Me time to manage my feelings • I know how to be a good friend 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can identify the members of my family and understand that there are lots of different types of families • I know how it feels to belong to a family and care about the people who are important to me • I can identify what being a good friend means to me • I know appropriate ways of physical contact to greet my friends and know which ways I prefer • I can recognise which forms of physical contact are acceptable and unacceptable to me • I know who can help me in my school community • I know when I need help and know how to ask for it • I can recognise my qualities as person and a friend • I know ways to praise myself • I can tell you why I appreciate someone who is special to me • I can express how I feel about them 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can identify the different members of my family, understand my relationship with each of them and know why it is important to share and cooperate • I accept that everyone's family is different and understand that most people value their family • I understand that there are lots of forms of physical contact within a family and that some of this is acceptable and some is not • I know which types of physical contact I like and don't like and can talk about this • I can identify some of the things that cause conflict with my friends • I can demonstrate how to use the positive problem-solving technique to resolve conflicts with my friends • I understand that sometimes it is good to keep a secret and sometimes it is not good to keep a secret • I know how it feels to be asked to keep a secret I do not want to keep and know who to talk to about this • I recognise and appreciate people who can help me in my family, my school and my community • I understand how it feels to trust someone • I can express my appreciation for the people in my special relationships • I am comfortable accepting appreciation from others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can identify the roles and responsibilities of each member of my family and can reflect on the expectations for males and females • I can identify and put into practice some of the skills of friendship eg. taking turns, being a good listener • I can describe how taking some responsibility in my family makes me feel • I know how to negotiate in conflict situations to try to find a win-win solution • I know and can use some strategies for keeping myself safe online • I know who to ask for help if I am worried or concerned about anything online • I can explain how some of the actions and work of people around the world help and influence my life • I understand how my needs and rights are shared by children around the world and can identify how our lives may be different. • I can empathise with children whose lives are different to mine and appreciate what I may learn from them • I know how to express my appreciation to my friends and family 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can recognise situations which can cause jealousy in relationships • I can identify feelings associated with jealousy and suggest strategies to problem-solve when this happens • I can identify someone I love and can express why they are special to me • I know how most people feel when they lose someone or something they love • I can tell you about someone I know that I no longer see • I understand that we can remember people even if we no longer see them • I can recognise how friendships change, know how to make new friends and how to manage when I fall out with my friends • I know how to stand up for myself and how to negotiate and compromise • I understand what having a boyfriend/girlfriend might mean and that it is a special relationship for when I am older • I understand that boyfriend/girlfriend relationships are personal and special, and there is no need to feel pressurised into having a boyfriend/ girlfriend • I know how to show love and appreciation to the people and animals who are special to me • I can love and be loved 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have an accurate picture of who I am as a person in terms of my characteristics and personal qualities • I know how to keep building my own self esteem • I understand that belonging to an online community can have positive and negative consequences • I can recognise when an online community feels unsafe or uncomfortable • I understand there are rights and responsibilities in an online community or social network • I can recognise when an online community is helpful or unhelpful to me • I know there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online • I can recognise when an online game is becoming unhelpful or unsafe • I can recognise when I am spending too much time using devices (screen time) • I can identify things I can do to reduce screen time, so my health isn't affected • I can explain how to stay safe when using technology to communicate with my friends • I can recognise and resist pressures to use technology in ways that may be risky or may cause harm to myself or others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I know that it is important to take care of my mental health • I understand that people can get problems with their mental health and that it is nothing to be ashamed of • I can help myself and others when worried about a mental health problem • I understand that there are different stages of grief and that there are different types of loss that cause people to grieve • I can recognise when I am feeling those emotions and have strategies to manage them • I can recognise when people are trying to gain power or control • I can demonstrate ways I could stand up for myself and my friends in situations where others are trying to gain power or control • I can judge whether something online is safe and helpful for me • I can resist pressure to do something online that might hurt myself or others • I can use technology positively and safely to communicate with my friends and family • I can take responsibility for my own safety and well-being
Changing me	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can name parts of the body • I can tell you some things I can do and foods I can eat to be healthy • I understand that we all grow from babies to adults • I can express how I feel about moving to Year 1 • I can talk about my worries and/or the things I am looking forward to about being in Year 1 • I can share my memories of the best bits of this year in Reception 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am starting to understand the life cycles of animals and humans • I understand that changes happen as we grow and that this is OK • I can tell you some things about me that have changed and some things about me that have stayed the same • I can tell you how my body has changed since I was a baby • I understand that growing up is natural and that everybody grows at different rates • I can identify the parts of the body that make boys different to girls and can use the correct names for these: penis, testicles, vagina • I respect my body and understand which parts are private • I understand that every time I learn something new I change a little bit • I can tell you about changes that have happened in my life • I know some ways to cope with changes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I can recognise cycles of life in nature • I can tell you about the natural process of growing from young to old and understand that this is not in my control • I can identify people I respect who are older than me • I can recognise how my body has changed since I was a baby and where I am on the continuum from young to old • I can recognise the physical differences between boys and girls, use the correct names for parts of the body (penis, testicles, vagina) and appreciate that some parts of my body are private • I understand there are different types of touch and can tell you which ones I like and don't like • I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I understand that in animals and humans lots of changes happen between conception and growing up, and that usually it is the female who has the baby • I can express how I feel when I see babies or baby animals • I can start to recognise stereotypical ideas I might have about parenting and family roles • I can express how I feel when my ideas are challenged and might be willing to change my ideas sometimes • I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am aware of my own self-image and how my body image fits into that • I know how to develop my own self esteem • I can identify what I am looking forward to about becoming a teenager and understand this brings growing responsibilities (age of consent) • I am confident that I can cope with the changes that growing up will bring • I can identify what I am looking forward to when I move to my next class. <p>I can start to think about changes I will make next year and know how to go about this.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am aware of my own self-image and how my body image fits into that • I know how to develop my own self esteem • I understand how being physically attracted to someone changes the nature of the relationship and what that might mean about having a girlfriend/boyfriend • I understand that respect for one another is essential in a boyfriend/girlfriend relationship, and that I should not feel pressured into doing something I don't want to • I am aware of the importance of a positive self-esteem and what I can do to develop it • I can express how I feel about my self-image and know how to challenge negative 'body-talk' • I can identify what I am looking forward to and what worries me about the transition to secondary school /or moving to my next class. • I know how to prepare myself emotionally for the changes next year.